

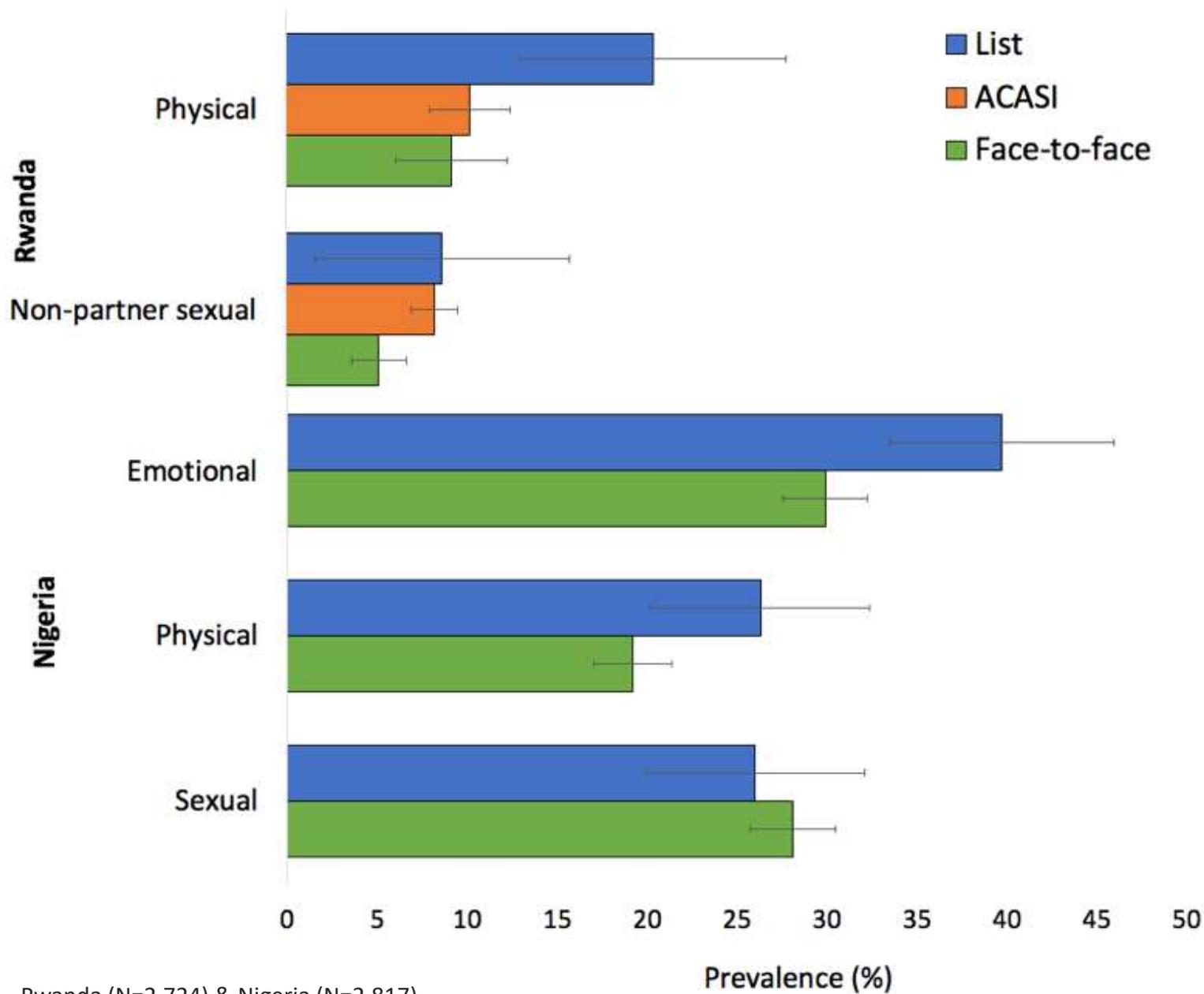
Sexual & intimate partner violence rates are higher when measured with survey methods that offer more privacy and anonymity.

Results from randomized survey experiments in Rwanda and Nigeria.

Claire Cullen, University of Oxford & World Bank.

“Truth be told: underreporting of intimate partner violence in Rwanda and Nigeria”

Self-reported experience of sexual & intimate partner violence



Rwanda (N=2,724) & Nigeria (N=2,817)